

Fragile Palm Leaves

MS No 7973

Room

vīnaṅ gvaṃkhyā





မောတသဘာကတော ဘရဟတောသမ္ဘာသမ္ဘာသတိ၊
ဗြဟ္မာသ၊ ဓတောရာမိ၊ မောတသတိ၊ ဘာသတိ၊ ဗြဟ္မာသတိ၊
ယံ၊ သတိသတိ၊ ဓတောရာမိ၊ သပ္ပသတိ၊ သပ္ပသတိ၊ သပ္ပသတိ၊
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[illegible]

အပ္ပတ္တိကရိတာမံ၊

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "procurator" and "procurator's office". The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines starting with capital letters. There are some dark spots and a small tear on the right side of the page.

8

9

9

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning multiple lines across a piece of aged, yellowed paper. The text is densely written and appears to be a continuous passage. The paper shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

64

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a language from the Middle East or South Asia, possibly Persian or Urdu. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and diacritics. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small holes or damage. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage of prose. The ink is dark and the handwriting is consistent throughout the page.

41

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a language from the Middle East or South Asia. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some damage along the right edge.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some visible ink bleed-through from the reverse side. The script is dense and appears to be a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some damage to the right edge.

3

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some damage along the right edge.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

Handwritten text in the left margin, possibly a page number or reference.

Handwritten text in the main body of the manuscript, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a page number or reference.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning multiple lines across the page. The text is dense and appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items. The right side of the page is heavily damaged, with large portions of the text obscured by dark, irregular marks, possibly ink or physical damage to the paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some damage along the right edge.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.

695

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the length of the document. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper with visible stains and damage on the right side. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is heavily damaged, with significant portions of the right side missing and the left edge irregular. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a collection or inventory. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a calendar or a record of events. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

3

Handwritten text in a script, likely Indic, spanning the length of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is finely inscribed and appears to be a form of Devanagari or a related Indic script. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and some surface wear.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

(GKX)

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a script, likely Devanagari, on aged paper. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is cursive and dense. The paper shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small holes or tears, particularly on the right side. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a manuscript excerpt.

1890

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and difficult to decipher due to its cursive nature and the condition of the paper. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines showing signs of fading or damage. The right edge of the paper is heavily torn and ragged, suggesting it was part of a bound volume or a document that has been handled extensively over time.

(9)

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. The handwriting is fluid and continuous, with some variations in line thickness and spacing between characters. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines, filling most of the page area.

(357)

57 200

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ १ ॥
सर्वभूतहितं विना न भवति ॥ २ ॥
सर्वभूतहितं विना न भवति ॥ ३ ॥
सर्वभूतहितं विना न भवति ॥ ४ ॥
सर्वभूतहितं विना न भवति ॥ ५ ॥
सर्वभूतहितं विना न भवति ॥ ६ ॥
सर्वभूतहितं विना न भवति ॥ ७ ॥
सर्वभूतहितं विना न भवति ॥ ८ ॥
सर्वभूतहितं विना न भवति ॥ ९ ॥
सर्वभूतहितं विना न भवति ॥ १० ॥

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the width of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including small holes and discoloration.

31

634

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, written on aged, yellowed paper. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines, though some are partially obscured by dark spots or stains. The ink is dark brown or black. The paper shows signs of wear, including small holes and discoloration. The text is written in a fluid, cursive hand, characteristic of 18th or 19th-century correspondence. The overall appearance is that of a historical manuscript or a page from an old book.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

6071

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The script is dense and appears to be a form of early modern European cursive, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. The text is written in a single line across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related dialect. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines, with some variations in line length and spacing. The script is highly stylized and fluid, characteristic of historical handwritten documents. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related dialect. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines, with some variations in line length and spacing. The script is highly stylized and fluid, characteristic of historical handwritten documents.

67 20.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible wear and small dark spots.

(27)

မှန်ကန်စွာ

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire length of the strip. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The text is written on a light-colored, aged paper strip that shows signs of wear and discoloration. The right edge of the strip is heavily damaged and torn, with some of the text visible on the adjacent strip.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, covering the entire length of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf, which shows signs of age and wear. The characters are closely spaced and follow the natural curve of the leaf. The ink or etching is a dark brown color, contrasting with the lighter, aged surface of the leaf. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a religious or philosophical treatise, given the context of such palm leaf manuscripts.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a letter or a record. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in line height. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including stains and discoloration. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar historical ink. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

625

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, covering the entire length of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear along the edges.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some damage along the right edge.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines, with some variations in line length and spacing. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Devanagari, spanning multiple lines across the page. The text is dense and appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a manuscript. The script is cursive and well-practiced. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some staining, particularly along the right edge.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the width of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some dark spots or stains, particularly on the right side. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar traditional ink.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Devanagari, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is cursive and dense, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are some dark spots and stains on the right side of the page, possibly from water damage or ink bleed-through.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a collection or inventory. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.

69)

Handwritten text in a script, likely Devanagari, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is cursive and dense, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

3

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a letter or a record. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including stains and discoloration. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar historical ink. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning multiple lines across the page. The text is densely written and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is highly stylized and characteristic of the period. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, aged paper. The lines of text are closely spaced and run horizontally across the page. There are some variations in the thickness of the lines, suggesting a single scribe. The overall appearance is that of a historical manuscript or a personal letter.



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Handwritten text in a script, likely Indic, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is finely inscribed and appears to be a form of South Indian script, possibly Grantha or Tamil. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and some surface wear.

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

(68)

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the width of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including dark stains and irregular edges. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a manuscript.

(1111)

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning multiple lines across the page. The text is dense and appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items. The script is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The lines are closely spaced, and the handwriting is fluid and characteristic of the period. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right edge, which may be due to age or handling. The overall appearance is that of a historical manuscript or a personal letter.

CRYST.

1965

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is heavily damaged, with significant portions of the right side missing and the left edge irregular.

[The following section contains several lines of handwritten text in Devanagari script, which appears to be bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a script, likely Indic, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect than the main body of text. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and some damage along the edges.

66

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the width of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. The right edge of the page shows significant damage and staining.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Devanagari, spanning multiple lines across the page. The text is dense and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is written in a cursive style, characteristic of older Indian manuscripts. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, filling most of the page area. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear.

99

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some lines being more prominent than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. The text is arranged in a single column, with some lines starting with a small decorative flourish or initial. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a script, likely Indic, covering the main body of the manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with some variations in line length and spacing. The script appears to be a form of Devanagari or a related Indic script, characterized by its cursive style and the use of diacritics.

Fragment of handwritten text on the right edge of the manuscript, partially obscured by a dark, irregular mark or tear. The visible portion shows a few characters in the same script as the main text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the main body of the document. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, though some are partially obscured by damage or overlap. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical manuscript writing.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a calendar or a record of events. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some damage to the right edge.

Handwritten text in the top left corner, possibly a date or reference number.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines across the page.

Fragment of handwritten text on the right edge of the page, partially cut off.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

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သို့၍လူငယ် — ကိုသောစေ့ပုပ္ဖသုတယဗ္ဗဝ၊ ပုပ္ဖ
သုပ္ဖဝေပေင်ကိုဝေဟံ၊ ဟေမ္မရေဝေသော၊ သောသ၊ သ
ရေဝေသောမာဝေပုပ္ဖဝေဟံ၊ ဟေမ္မပသောလကရေဝေပ၊ သ
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သောသောမာဝေပုပ္ဖဝေဟံ၊ သောသောမာ၊ သောသောမာ

[illegible]

0925

[illegible]

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading or damage.]

89

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.

စကားဟုသကတော့သန့်စင်ကုသောစာမျိုးတို့ပါကမရပေတော့မကဲမသားပူဆာသောကာလိတ္တတနွင်းတို့
ခွင့်ပုဒ်ကလေးတို့ကတော့မကဲသောတို့သန့်စင်ကုသောစာမျိုးတို့ပါကမရပေတော့မကဲမသားပူဆာသော
မျိုးတို့မျိုးကမရပေတော့သန့်စင်ကုသောစာမျိုးတို့ပါကမရပေတော့မကဲမသားပူဆာသော
လေးမျိုးကမရပေတော့သန့်စင်ကုသောစာမျိုးတို့ပါကမရပေတော့မကဲမသားပူဆာသော
ကျိပ်ခွင်းပုံမျိုးတို့ကမရပေတော့သန့်စင်ကုသောစာမျိုးတို့ပါကမရပေတော့မကဲမသားပူဆာသော
စကားကမရပေတော့သန့်စင်ကုသောစာမျိုးတို့ပါကမရပေတော့မကဲမသားပူဆာသော
ဘုံတို့ကမရပေတော့သန့်စင်ကုသောစာမျိုးတို့ပါကမရပေတော့မကဲမသားပူဆာသော

